

Phonics

(Letters & Sounds)

Year R,1 & 2

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| PHASE 1 | Aspect 1-General sound discrimination - environmental  Aspect 2-General sound discrimination - instrumental sounds  Aspect 3- General sound discrimination - body percussion  Aspect 4-Rhythm and Rhyme  Aspect 5-Alliteration  Aspect 6-Voice sounds  Aspect 7-Oral blending and segmenting |
| PHASE 2 | Set 1: s,a,t,p  Set 2: i,n,m,d  Set 3: g,o,c,k  Set 4: ck,e,u,r  Set 5: h,b,f,ff,l,ll,ss |
| PHASE 3 | Set 6: j,v,w,x  Set 7: y,z,zz,qu  Consonant digraphs: ch,sh,th,ng  Vowel digraphs: ai,ee,oa,oo,ar,or,ow, oi, ear, air,ure,er |
| PHASE 4 | Practise recognition and recall of Phase 2 and 3 graphemes and reading and spelling CVC words.  Teach and practise reading CVCC words.  Teach and practise spelling CVCC words.  Teach reading tricky words**.**  Practise reading and spelling High Frequency words.  Practise reading sentences.  Practise writing sentences. |
| PHASE 5 | Ay, ou,ie,ea,oy,ir,ue,aw,wh,ph,ew,oe,au,a-e,e-e,i-e,o-e,u-e,igh,  Common alternative pronunciations:    Alternative spellings for phonemes: |

